

WEBINAR: 8/21/2024 SCORPION ENVENOMATION; BIOLOGY OF *CENTRUROIDES SCULPTURATUS*

Stephen A. Klotz

University of Arizona

THE ARIZONA "BARK SCORPION"

- Centruroides sculpturatus is found in Arizona and northern Mexico; less frequently in southern California, Nevada and southwestern New Mexico (not Texas).
- Latin name means long, sharp tail
- Better common name would be "rock scorpion"
- Carries tail curled to the side, not vertical like other species

C. SCULPTURATUS

- Commonly found in rock crevices or under bark in riparian areas
- Does not burrow into the soil like other scorpions
- Communal; other species are solitary and cannibalistic
- The only Arizona scorpion that can climb walls and ceilings

C. SCULPTURATUS

- Differentiated from other species by:
- Yellow to tan color
- Relatively proportionally longer, slender pedipalps



C. SCULPTURATUS

- Within medically important family of Buthidae
- Its venom is not used in current anti-venom (4 other Centruroides species from Mexico)
- Can crawl through cracks of 2mm
- Most commonly encountered scorpion in many urban areas of Sonoran Desert and rocky and riparian terrain

STRIPED SCORPION (C. VITTATUS)

