

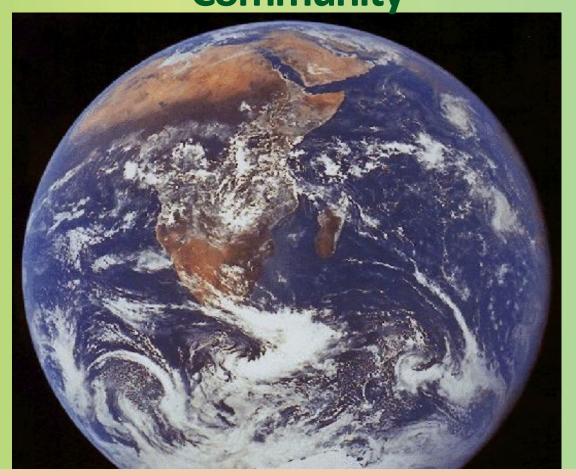
#### 2023

# A Brave New World: USING TELEMEDICINE TO ADDRESS CHILDREN'S HEALTH IN THE GLOBAL COMMUNITY

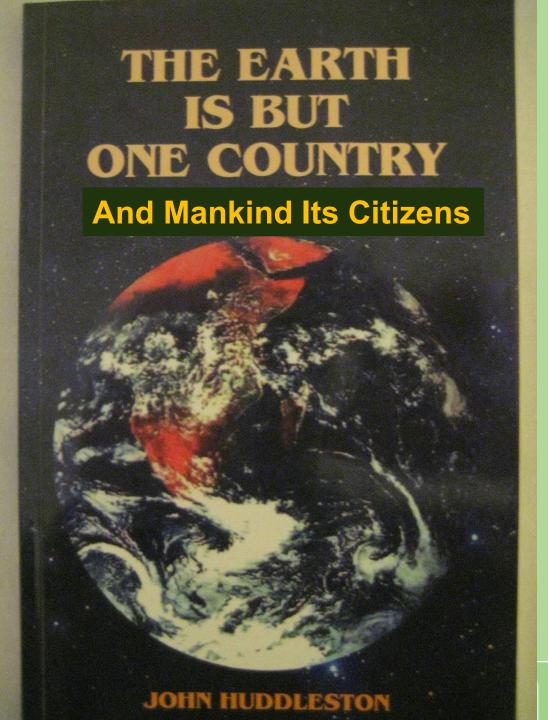
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# International Telemedicine and eHealth: Transforming Systems of Care in the Global Community



Reasons to do International Telehealth Most health issues are global!

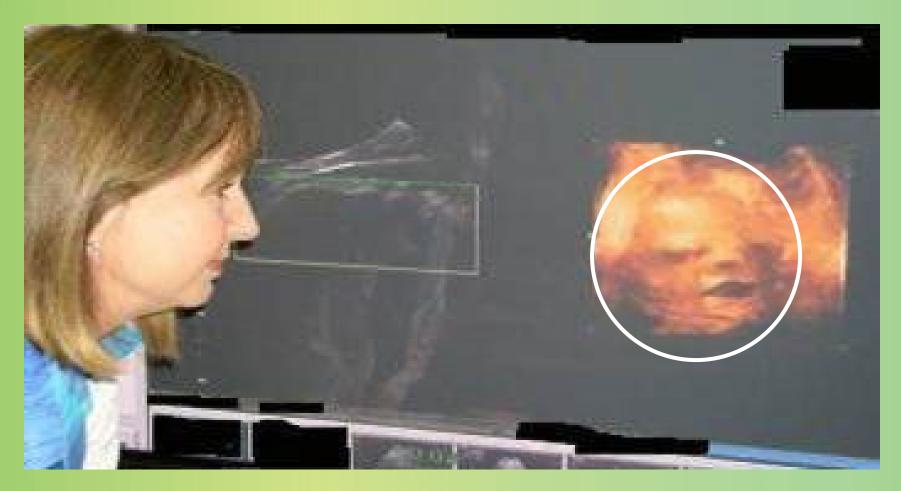




#### The Brave New World

- During this remarkable period of health system transformation advanced broadband communication networks of networks along with the advances in technologies will be critical in supporting expanding health applications:
  - telemedicine,
  - health information exchange,
  - remote monitoring,
  - knowledge sharing, education, training
  - research
  - public health
  - disaster preparedness and response

#### **Direct Patient Care**



Maternal Fetal Medicine-High Risk Pregnancy

### **Providing Specialty Services**

In the Office: The "Durango Model" complementing in-person specialty care and consultation with virtual care (Taos, NM)





Subspecialty consultations between specialists and filling gaps for unusual medical problems and limited local resources or capacity UNM-CU: "The Bone Marrow Patient"

## Combining Training and Education along with Direct Patient Consultation and Triage





https://emed.unm.edu/pem/programs/child-ready-program/program-information/index.html



#### Engaging Communities to Prepare for Pediatric Emergencies

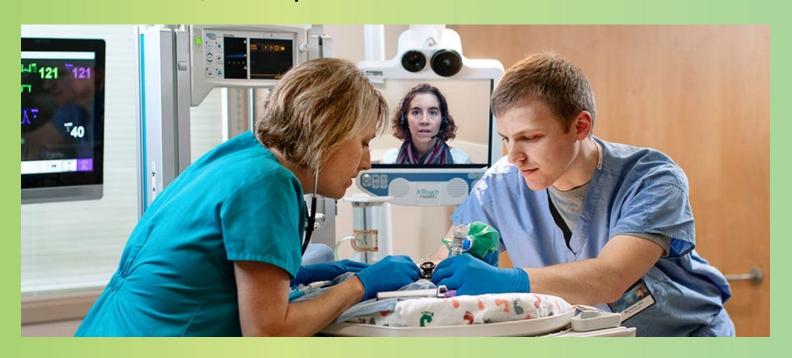


- At the University of New Mexico, the Virtual Pediatric Emergency Department Telehealth Network program connects hospitals, providers, and patients
  - Education and simulation
  - Triage and consultation



### Other Triage Models

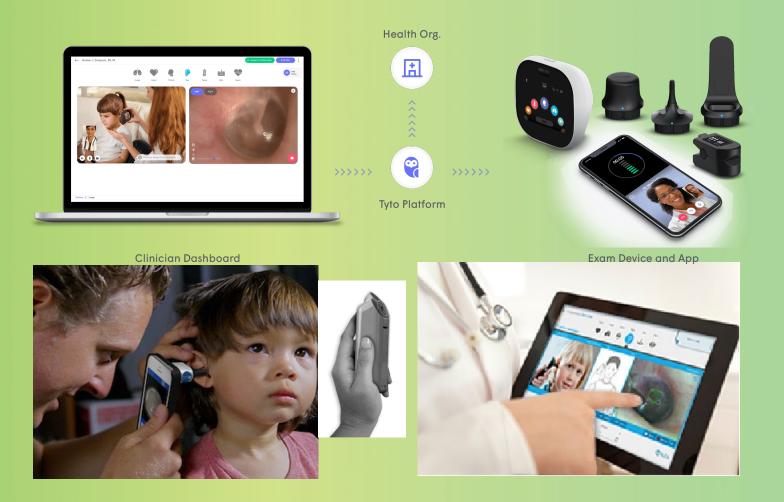
- Neonatal Transport and The Mayo Model
  - Triage and stabilization for NICU consults or transfers/transports



## Direct to the Patient Telemedicine at Home

- Using direct videoconference links for patient evaluation and management
- Need to Follow Reasonable Standards of Care similar to an in-person exam
- Need to educate parents in assisting the examination

## Smart Phone "Snap-Ons" or Blue Tooth to Mobile Devices



#### Video Family Visitation

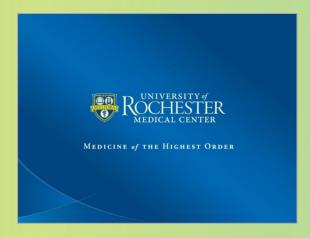




#### School-Based Health Centers

- Telehealth assistants at the school or child care center provide the link to examine the eyes, ears, throat, lungs, and skin
- Videoconferencing provides the "face-to-face" interaction
- "Getting providers to think of their desktop computer as an exam room is the trick"



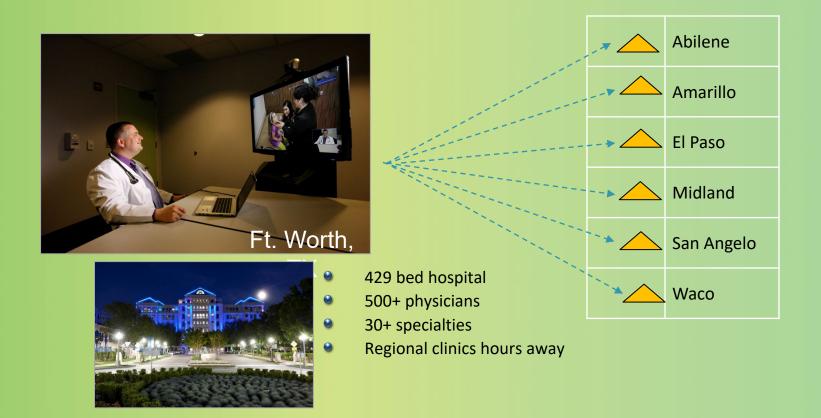




#### School Based Health Centers



#### Cook Children's: Tele-Genetics



## "Tele-psychiatry"





### **Involving the Adolescent Patient**



## Reaching the Young Patient



## **Engaging the Younger Patient**



## The Child and the Family



#### Case Reviews for Consultation and Education











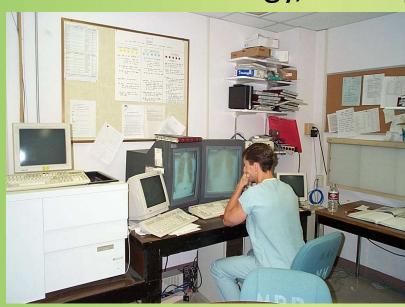






#### "Store and Forward"

- Capturing an image and storing it to then be forwarded for review by a medical specialists
- Examples include teleradiology, telepathology and teledermatology, tele-ophthalmology and retinal scans



Teleradiology and Image Transfer



Web-Based Portals



#### Store and Forward Tele-dermatology



## Diabetic Retinopathy, Retinopathy of Prematurity and Retinal Scans





#### **Web-based Solutions:**



Swinfen Charitable Trust (SCT)
Medecins Sans Frontieres (MSF)

Local healthcare providers can send clinical photos, a patient's history and any other relevant material (such as X-rays, Ultrasound. photos). A secure web-based messaging system is used (see example below). This allows referring practitioners access to a panel of specialists in a wide range of disciplines to obtain possible diagnoses and management recommendations

Example from SCT





(<u>www.swinfencharitabletrust.org</u>) (<u>https://www.msf.org</u>)

#### **Cell Phone Applications**



Child Ready
Home Safety App

## Distributed Medical Intelligence Sharing Knowledge and Experience

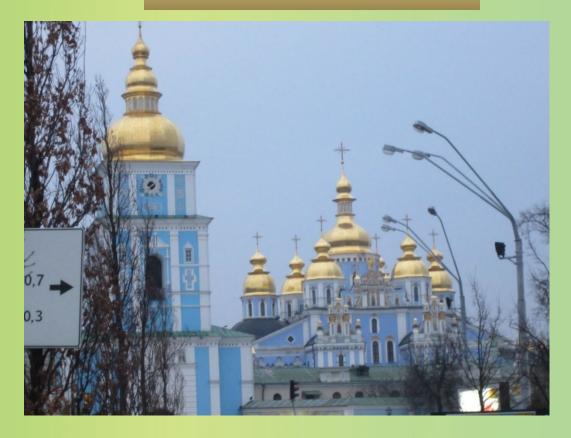
- Knowledge SharingNetworks/Just in Time/OnDemand
- Evidence based-Best Practices
- Put into Realistic Context
- Based on Available Resources
- Addressing Mutual Needs and Interests
- Applying the mostAppropriate Technologies



## Additional Pediatric Telehealth Initiatives

- SPROUT: Supporting Pediatric Research on Outcomes and Utilization of Telehealth
  - Collaborative Telehealth Research Network
- SEARCH: Society for Education and the Advancement of Research in Connected Health
- American Telemedicine Association: http://www.americantelemed.org
  - Pediatric SIG,
  - International SIG
- American Academy Of Pediatrics:
  - Section On Telehealth Care (SOTC) and
  - Council On Clinical Information Technology (COCIT)
- HRSA Regional Telehealth Resource Centers:
  - Southwest Telehealth Resource Center | Your Connection to Telehealth in the Southwest (southwesttrc.org)

#### **UKRAINE**



https://www.telehealth4ukraine.org

AIMEE/Vsee(Providing Free Telehealth for Ukraine Soldiers, Civilians, and Refugees)

World Telehealth Iniatives





## Tele-Supervision/Tele-mentoring



### **Ecuador**



## La Lancha Medica en la Amazonia

















International Union Against TB

# Preventive Medicine and Integrating Community Health Workers/ Promotores de Salud









#### San Cristóbal, Galápagos

1350 Km.

#### **UTE**



#### NUEVO ROCAFUERTE

850 Km.

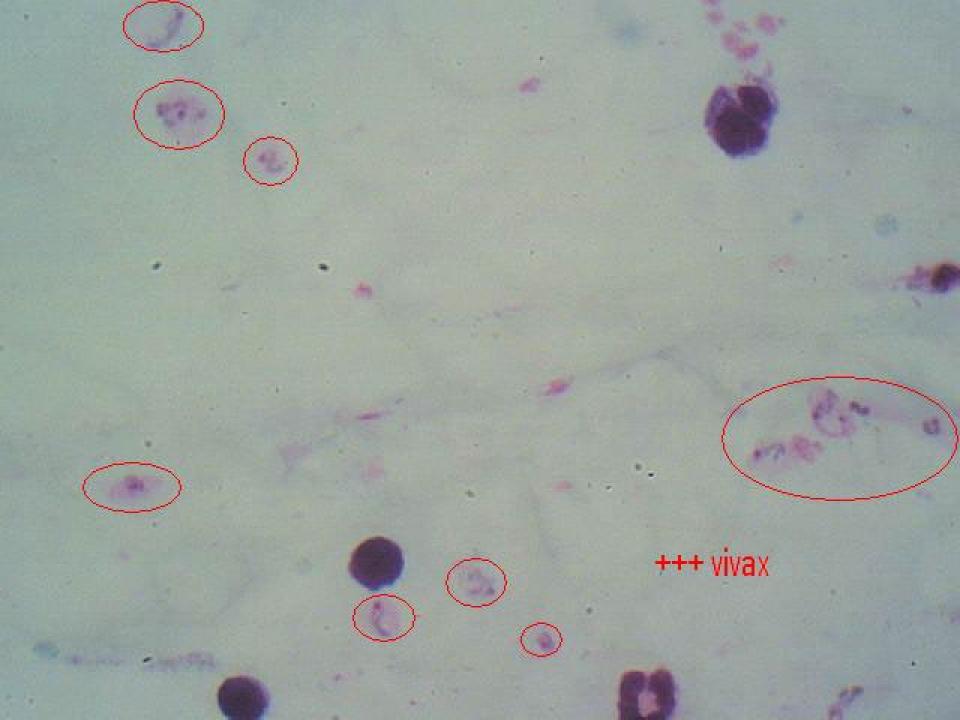














**Exchange of Students and Faculty** 





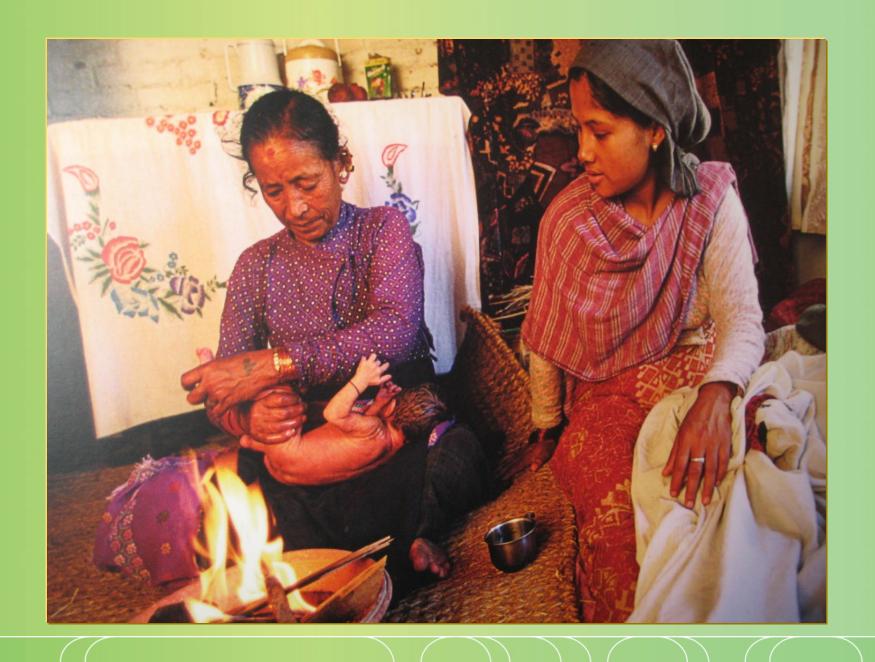




## **NEPAL**

















## Nepal's network



#### **Putting a Grid Antenna**



### Chhukung Relay at 5,100 m



#### **Mustang Network**





#### **IRAN**











## **INDIA**











## **Next Steps**

Develop Concrete Programs where Telehealth adds value and mutual benefit

Utilize emerging new information communication technologies that can provide systems for global connected health and cultural exchange.

#### Conclusions

Together we have opportunities to integrate
Telehealth in a manner that can provide platforms
for greater continuity in collaborative efforts within
and between countries:

- Clinical service and consultation
- Public Health
- Education and training
- Research









# Questions?







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